

# PRESENT CONTINUOUS

GERUND: VERB + ING



- \* COOK + ING = COOKING
- \* PLAY + ING = PLAYING
- \* READ + ING = READING
- \* SWIM + ING = SWIMMING
- \* BITE + ING = BITING
- \* DANCE + ING = DANCING



# AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES

PRESENT  
CONTINUOUS  
↑

- \* I 'm cooking dinner.
- \* You 're playing the piano.
- \* He 's ... reading a book.
- \* She 's ... swimming alone.
- \* It 's ... biting the ball.
- \* We 're dancing together.
- \* You 're watching TV.
- \* They 're ..... eating pizza.

AM

IS

ARE



CONTRACTIONS





# NEGATIVE SENTENCES



- I'm not cooking dinner.  
(only option!)
- You're not playing the piano.  
You aren't playing the piano.
- He's not reading a book.  
He isn't reading a book.
- She's not swimming alone.  
She isn't swimming alone.
- It's not biting the ball.  
It isn't biting the ball.

- We're not dancing together.  
We aren't dancing together.
- You're not watching TV.  
You aren't watching TV.
- They're not eating pizza.  
They aren't eating pizza.

## CONTRACTIONS:

- \* isn't
- \* aren't



# YES/NO QUESTIONS



\* Tom **is** reading a book.  
Is Tom reading a book?

→ Yes, he is.

→ No, he isn't.

\* Susan **is** swimming alone.  
Is Susan swimming alone?

→ Yes, she is.

→ No, she isn't.

\* It **is** biting the ball.  
Is it biting the ball?

→ Yes, it is.

→ No, it isn't.

\* They **are** eating pizza.  
Are they eating pizza?

→ Yes, they are.

→ No, they aren't.





# INFORMATION QUESTIONS



WH-WORDS: WHAT WHERE WHY

- \* Where is Tom reading a book?
- \* Why is Susan swimming alone?
- \* What are they eating?
- \* Why is it biting the ball?



# EXAMPLES: YES/NO QUESTIONS

- Is Luis working today?  
Yes, he is.
- Is it raining?  
Yes, take an umbrella.
- Are you feeling ok?  
Yes, I'm fine.
- Are your friends staying at a hotel?  
No, they aren't.  
They're staying with me.





# EXAMPLES: INFORMATION QUESTIONS

- \* - Why are you wearing a coat? It's not cold.  
- I'm sick.
- \* - What's Roberto doing?  
- He's reading a newspaper.
- \* - Look! There's Hanna!  
Where's she going?  
- I don't know.
- \* - Who are you waiting for? Are you waiting for Sue?  
- Yes, I am.
- \* - Are you going now?  
- No. I'm staying a little longer.

